Unit 16 If it rains, will it be called off?

1. ~たら

In Unit 15, "~たら" was a indicative phrase implying that a thing or an action always happens. However, "(も $L)\sim t = 5$ " in this Unit implies a thing or an action uncertain to happen or an uncertain condition.

せっそくほうほう ふっうけい 接続方法: 普通形+ら(Past form only)

① V 書く→書いたら する → したら

Example 1) (もし) 前が<u>降ったら</u>、バーベキューをしません。(If it rains, we won't have a barbeque.)

Example 2) (もし) わからないことがあったら、私に聞いてください。(If you have any questions, please feel free to ask.)

Example 3) 寒かったら、エアコンをつけましょうか。(If you feel cold, I will Iturn on the heater?)

Example4) × (もし) 11月に<u>なったら</u>、北海道で雪が降ります。

Unit15

As Ex.4 shows, this expression cannot be used under certain conditions.

In addition, other subjunctive expressions have the restriction that they cannot be followed by sentences expressing a will, hope, command, request, but " $\sim t \dot{\beta}$ " does not.

Besides the above, although this textbook does not cover it; we have another subjunctive expression " $-\sim l \vec{z}$ ". " \sim lt" can be replaced with " \sim t $\dot{\varsigma}$ ".

Example 5) 雨が降ったら、ハイキングへ行きません。(If it rains, we are not going hiking.)

Example 6) 雨が降れば、ハイキングへ行きません。(If it rains, we are not going hiking.)

2. ~ても

This expression is used for stating that a thing happened contrary to general expectations.

だしても/覚えなくても そる → 来ても/来なくても ① V

- Example 1) 雨が<u>降っても</u>、サッカーをします。(Even if it rains, we will play soccer.) $_{\stackrel{\sharp \text{NLC5}}{\text{14}}}$ Example 2) 毎日 練習しても、サッカーが上手になりません。(Even though | practice soccer every day, | cannot play well.)
- Example 3) お金が<u>あっても</u>、質いません。(Even if I had money, I wouldn't buy it.)
 Example 4) この問題は<u>考えなくても</u>わかります。簡単ですから。(This question is easy to solve without thinking. It's so easy.)
- Example 5) (明日はテストです) 頭が $\frac{akt}{ak}$ (大きょう 勉強しなければなりません。((Tomorrow | have a test.) Even though I have a headache, I have to study.)
- Example 6) <u>暇でも</u>、どこへも行きません。(Even if I have time, I won't go anywhere.)
 Example 7) 日本人でも、読めない漢字があります。(There are some kanji that even Japanese cannot read.)