

# Innovations in Hakata Dialect

# Verb conjugations

## **Tokyo (Standard) Japanese**

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-ana-ku natta

## **Conservative Kyushu Dialect**

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-an yoo ni natta

# Verb conjugations

## Tokyo (Standard) Japanese

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-ana ku natta

## Conservative Kyushu Dialect

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-an yoo ni natta

External Instability

外的不安定性による変化

# Verb conjugations

## Tokyo (Standard) Japanese

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-ana ku natta

## Innovative Kyushu Dialect

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-an ku natta

Influence of Standard

標準語の影響による変化

# Verb conjugations

## Tokyo (Standard) Japanese

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-ana ku natta

## Innovative Kyushu Dialect

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-an ku natta

Internal Instability

内的不安定性による変化

# Verb conjugations

## Tokyo (Standard) Japanese

affirmative

- wakar-u yoo ni natta

negative

- wakar-ana ku natta

## Innovative Kyushu Dialect

affirmative

- wakar-u ku natta

negative

- wakar-an ku natta

Analogical Change  
類推による変化